Extending polyphonic strategic communication to stakeholder engagement: Exploring deliberate-emergent and radical-emergent approaches

Abstract

The importance of stakeholder engagement for organisational survival is widely recognised and

supported. The interactive, polyphonic organisational context has however placed added emphasis

on stakeholder engagement. Strategic communication professionals are increasingly becoming

responsible for creating connection among diverse voices which necessitates their involvement in

the stakeholder engagement process. The purpose of this study was to explore the role of the

strategic communication professional in the stakeholder engagement process against

contemporary, polyphonic strategic communication principles. This was done by determining the

pragmatic relevance of two approaches to stakeholder engagement, deliberate emergent and

radical emergent. A quantitative research design was employed using a web-based survey, which

was distributed to communication professionals in academia and practice. An exploratory factor

analysis highlighted two approaches to stakeholder engagement that recognises the importance of

stakeholder conversations and inputs, while honouring conventional planning as a key activity for

successful stakeholder engagement. The results of this article provide guidance for organisational

management on two possible approaches to stakeholder engagement that are relevant for the

current polyphonic organisational context. It also affirms the indispensable role of the

communication professional in the stakeholder engagement process ranging from stakeholder

guidance towards stakeholder enablement and empowerment.

**Keywords** 

Stakeholder engagement; strategic communication; polyphony; polyphonic communication;

radical emergent; deliberate emergent

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